

# SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS) Non-Ferrous Alloys

Aluminum Bronze Castings, Extrusions, Forgings for Safety Tools

# Dated 18-03-2016

# SECTION 1: PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: Aluminum Bronze Safety Tools

# Manufacturer's Name:

AMPCO SAFETY TOOLS Route de Chésalles 48 P.O. Box 45 1723 Marly 1 Switzerland

E-Mail: <u>info@safetytools.com</u> Website: <u>www.safetytools.com</u>

# Contact / Telephone number (non-emergency)

+41 26 439 93 00

# Material Name:

Copper Base Alloy Safety Tools. These materials are commonly referred to as High-Copper Alloys, Aluminum Bronzes and Copper-Nickel Alloys, AlBz.

# **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

#### **Hazard Classification**

Safety Tools are products and considered articles, Under normal use there are no special hazards.

Safety Tools do not require hazard labeling as per Commission Directive 1999/45/EC This product is exempt from classification according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (CFR 1910.1200) since it is an article as sold and under normal conditions of use.

Label Elements	
Signal Word	Not applicable
Symbols	Not applicable
Pictograms	Not applicable

# Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

Dust or fumes generated by machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting of the casting may produce airborne contaminants (see Section 8) that are hazardous.





# SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Elements having a listed percentage greater than zero will be present in all alloy grades. Elements having percentages starting with zero may not be present.

Element	CAS Number	Percent (%) by weight
Aluminum**	7429-90-5	9-12
Copper*	7440-50-8	74-90
Iron	7439-89-6	2-6
Manganese*	7439-96-5	0-2
Nickel	7440-02-0	4-6

\* This constituent, a toxic chemical, makes this product subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40CFR Part 372. Quantity threshold for this chemical, below which reporting of releases is not required, is 25,000 pounds.

\*\* This constituent is reportable only if in the form of dust or fume.

Note: Nickel have been identified as potential human carcinogens. This material is classified as not hazardous under OSHA regulations.

#### **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

#### Eye Contact

No need for first aid is anticipated under normal use conditions

#### Inhalation

No need for first aid is anticipated under normal use conditions.

If symptoms develop following exposure to fumes or dusts released from the processing of the casting (e.g. machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting), immediately remove person from exposure. Seek medical attention if symptoms persist.

#### Skin

No need for first aid is anticipated under normal use conditions.

Vacuum off excess dust. Wash well with soap and water. Avoid blowing particulate into the atmosphere. Contact with these alloy grades in the molten condition will cause severe burns. Get medical attention.

#### Ingestion

No need for first aid is anticipated under normal use conditions. Seek medical attention if large quantities of material have been ingested.

#### Most Important Symptoms and Effects, both Acute and Delayed

None expected under normal conditions of use.

Dust or fumes generated by machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting of the casting may produce airborne contaminants (see Sections 8 and 11) that are hazardous.

#### Indication of Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needs

Not applicable

AMPCO SAFETY TOOLS Route de Chésalles 48 CH - 1723 MARLY SWITZERLAND Tel. +41 26 - 439.93.00 Fax.+41 26 - 439.93.01

E-mail: info@safetytools.com Website :www.safetytools.com





# SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

#### Safety Tools and their alloys are not flammable.

#### Suitable Extinguishing Media

Use suitable extinguishing methods for surrounding fire

# Special Hazards Arising from the Substance Not applicable

Special Protective Actions for Fire Fighter Not applicable

# SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Not applicable to Safety Tools in their massive form.

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures No special measures required

Environmental Precautions Not applicable

Methods and Material for Containment and Clean-up Not applicable

# SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### Safety Tools and their alloys are not flammable.

# **Precautions for Safe Handling** No special requirements.

#### **Conditions for Safe Storage, Including Any Incompatibilities** No special storage requirements.





# SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

# **Occupational Exposure Limits**

Dust or fumes generated by machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting of the casting may produce airborne contaminants with the following Occupational Exposure Limits (OELs):

Component	CAS	Percent %	OSHA PEL TWA	ACGIH TLV® TWA
	Number		Milligrams Per Cubic Meter (mg/m3)	
Aluminum**	7429-90-5	9-12		
Metal & Insoluble		Dust	15	1 (R)
Compounds		Fume	5 (R)	1 (R)
Copper*	7440-50-8	74-90		
		Dust	1	1
		Fume	0.1	0.2
Iron	7439-89-6	2-6		
Iron Oxide		Dust/Fume	10	5 (R)
Manganese*	7439-96-5	0-2		
		Dust	5	0.020 (R)
		Fume		0.1 (I)
			Milligrams Per Cubic Meter (mg/m3)	
Nickel*	7440-02-0	4-6		
		Elemental	1	1.5 (I)
		Insoluble	1	0.2 (I)

Elements having a listed percentage greater than zero will be present in all alloy grades. Elements having percentages starting with zero may not be present in certain alloy grades.

\* This constituent, a toxic chemical, makes this product subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40CFR Part 372. Quantity threshold for this chemical, below which reporting of releases is not required, is 25,000 pounds.

\*\* This constituent is reportable only if in the form of dust or fume.

#### **Exposure Limit Abbreviations**

NE= None Established

**ACGIH TLV**= American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists Threshold Limit Value ®, 2015 Edition

OSHA PEL= Occupational Health and Safety Administration Permissible Exposure Limit

TWA= Time Weighted Average

STEL= Short Term Exposure Limit

C= Ceiling Limit

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mg/m3= milligram of substance per cubic meter of air

**R**= Respirable fraction of particulate sampled

I= Inhalable fraction of particulate sampled

# Appropriate Engineering Controls

In the solid state, no special requirements are necessary. If processes such as machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting are used on the casting, local exhaust ventilation may be required to maintain concentrations of airborne hazardous ingredients below the applicable exposure limits.

# Personal Protective Equipment

# **Eye Protection**

Wear safety glasses with side-shields if there is a risk of particles getting in eyes

# Skin protection

No chemical protective clothing is required. If material is processed, use appropriate protective clothing and gloves for the application.

# **Respiratory Protection**

In the solid state, no special requirements are necessary. Airborne dust or fumes can be generated by machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting of the castings. Respiratory protection may be necessary if concentrations of these hazardous ingredients exceed the applicable exposure limits. In these cases, a NIOSH approved respirator should be selected based on the form and concentration of the contaminant in air

# SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	Solid, Golden or copper colored material
Odor Odor threshold	Not applicable Not applicable
pH	Not applicable
Melting Point	1742-2050° F (950-1121° C)
Initial boiling point & boiling range	Not applicable
Flash Point	Not applicable
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable
Flammability	Not applicable
Upper/Lower flammability or explosive limits	s Not applicable
Vapor Pressure	Not applicable
Vapor Density	Not applicable
Relative Density	Not applicable
Solubility in Water	Not applicable
Partition Coefficient	Not applicable
Auto-Ignition Temperature	Not applicable
Decomposition Temperature	Not applicable
Viscosity	Not applicable

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# SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Chemical Stability Possibility of Hazardous Reactions Conditions to avoid Incompatible Materials Hazardous Decomposition Products Inert, not reactive Stable Will not occur None known None known None expected under conditions of normal use.

# SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This product as sold is an article but processing may release hazardous substances. Information about these components is supplied.

# Acute Toxicity

CopperEye and respiratory irritation may occur. High exposure to copper dust may cause<br/>gastrointestinal effects due to oral ingestion.NickelOne study showed severe lung and kidney damage following exposure to extremely<br/>high levels of nickel powder.

# Skin Corrosion / Irritation

None expected

Serious Eye Damage or Irritation

None expected

#### **Respiratory or Skin Sensitization**

**Nickel** Contact allergic dermatitis may occur.

# Germ Cell Mutagenicity

Nickel Chromosomal aberrations and in vitro and in vivo testing has shown that nickel is genotoxic (ASTDR)

#### Carcinogenicity

Aluminum	Not listed by IARC, NTP or OSHA		
Copper	Not listed by IARC, NTP or OSHA		
Iron	Not listed by IARC, NTP or OSHA		
Manganese	Not listed by IARC, NTP or OSHA		
Nickel Listed by IARC (possibly carcinogenic to humans-Group 2BA) and NTP (kno a human carcinogen). The strongest evidence for carcinogenicity is for sulfide forms and the evidence for oxidic forms of nickel are the weakest. There is no			
	evidence that metallic nickel is associated with nasal or lung cancer (ASTDR).		

# **Reproductive Toxicity**

None expected

# Specific Target Organ Toxicity-Single Exposure

Copper	A few studies have shown copper to cause metal fume fever, a condition
	characterized by chills, fever, muscular pain, nausea, and vomiting but these are
	limited in number and details. Studies have reported upper respiratory tract irritation,
	metallic taste sensation and nausea.
Nickel	One study showed severe lung and kidney damage following exposure to extremely
	high levels of nickel powder.

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# Specific Target Organ Toxicity-Repeated Exposure

Aluminum	There is some evidence that aluminum may accumulate in the body with long-term exposure. Lung changes have been reported in workers exposed to high levels of aluminum dust. Some studies have indicated that there may be subtle neurological effects following long –term exposure to aluminum.
Iron	Prolonged exposure may lead result in iron deposits in the lung, a condition known as siderosis
Manganese	Inflammatory changes in the lung were found in monkeys exposed to manganese dioxide via inhalation for 10 months. At high exposure levels (greater than 5 mg/m3), manganism (chronic manganese poisoning) has been reported in workers. Symptoms of manganism include sleepiness, weakness in the legs, a mask-like facial appearance, emotional disturbances and a spastic gait. High levels of pneumonia have also been reported in workers inhaling large amounts of manganese dust and fume. In some studies, manganese has been associated with longer reaction times, hand steadiness and eye-hand coordination. Effects appear to be more pronounced with exposures to respirable sized particles.
Nickel (eleme	ntal and nickel oxide

Animal studies have shown lung changes and inflammation.

#### **Aspiration Hazard**

Based on the physical form, the product is not expected to be an aspiration hazard.

#### SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ToxicityEco toxicity is expected to be minimal since the casting is a solid with low water solubility.Persistence and DegradationNot applicableBioaccumulationNot applicableMobility in SoilNot applicableEnvironmental FateNot applicable

#### SECTION 13: DISPOSAL INFORMATION

This product is not considered to be hazardous waste according to US RCRA and Canadian regulations. Recover or recycle if possible. Dispose of according to federal, state and local regulations. Dust collected from casting processing operations (e.g. machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting) may be classified as a hazardous waste. Consult federal, state and local regulations.

#### SECTION 14: TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) Product is not regulated International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG) Product is not regulated Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Product is not regulated International Civil Aviation Org. / International Air Transport Assoc. (ICAO/IATA) Product is not regulated

#### SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

If this product is reformulated or further processed, the regulatory status of the components listed in the composition section of this sheet may be altered. The following regulatory information may not be complete and should not be relied upon as the sole source of information regarding regulatory responsibilities.





# **Occupational Health and Safety Administration**

This product is an article as sold. Dust or fumes generated by machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting of the casting may produce airborne contaminants that are regulated by OSHA.

#### **TSCA Chemical Inventories**

This product is an article as defined by TSCA regulations, and is exempt from TSCA Inventory listing requirements

#### Other Regulatory Information

Chemical	CAS #	EINECS	CERCLA RQ (lbs)	Section 313	NPRI Threshold Category	California Prop 65
Aluminum (fume or dust)	7429-90-5	231-072-3		313	1A	
Copper	7440-50-8	231-159-6	5,000	313	1A	
Iron	7439-89-6	231-096-4				
Manganese	7439-96-5	231-105-1		313	1A	
Nickel	7440-02-0	231-111-4	100	313	1A	Carcinogen

CAS- Chemical Abstract Service- Registry Number

EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

**CERCLA RQ (reportable quantity**) - if a value is listed then releases of particles, ≤ 100 µm in size, to the environment may require reporting under CERCLA Sections 102-103 (40 CFR Part 302)

**Section 313** - if '313' is listed then may be subject to the reporting requirements found under EPCRA Section 313 (40 CFR Part 372)

**NPRI (National Pollutant Release Inventory) Threshold Category** - if 1A or 1B is listed, may be subject to reporting under the Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999

**California Prop 65** - if listed WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer.

These products are not believed to contain any substances that meet the notification requirements found under EPCRA Sections 302 or 304 (40 CFR Part 355) nor subject to the accidental release prevention requirements under CAA 112(r) (40 CFR Part 68).

#### SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

This MSDS is intended to be used as a guide to the appropriate handling, storage, and use of this product by an adequately trained person. AMPCO SAFETY TOOLS is not responsible for the misuse, mishandling or improper storage of this material by the user. This product is exempt from classification according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (CFR 1910.1200) since it is an article as sold and under normal conditions of use.

Dust or fumes generated by machining, grinding, sawing, blasting, polishing, buffing, brazing, soldering, welding or thermal cutting of the casting can produce airborne contaminants that are hazardous. Consult the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for this product for further information.

WARNING: This product contains chemical(s) known to the State of California to cause cancer.

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